

Brainbees Solutions India Limited IPO Note

Price Band

Recommend

Rs. 440-465

Subscribe for Long Term

The Issue			
Type of Issue	Issue size Rs. Mn		
Fresh Issue	16,660		
Offer for sale	25,277		
Total	41,937		
Post issue mkt cap*	241,418		
Lot size	32 shares		

*At Upper Price Band

Issue Break-Up		
Reservation for	% of Issue	
QIB	75%	
NII	15%	
Retail	10%	
Total	100%	

Indicative Offer Timeline	Indicative Date
Bid/Offer Opening Date	06 Aug, 2024
Bid/Offer Closing Date	08 Aug, 2024
Finalization of the Basis of Allotment	09 Aug, 2024
Credit of shares	12 Aug, 2024
Listing Date	13 Aug, 2024

	Kotak Mahindra Capital,
Manager	Morgan Stanley India, BofA Securities India,
	JM Financial, Avendus Capital
Registrar	Link Intime India

Onkar Kelji Research Analyst onkark@indsec.co.in +91 22 61146103 Kartikey Kashyape Research Associate <u>kartikeyk@indsec.co.in</u> +91 22 61146111

Play on childcare market...

Company Overview:

- Launched in 2010 under the brand name "FirstCry", Brainbees Solutions Limited aims to create one-stop destination for parenting needs i.e., shopping, parenting community and education. It has five brands under its umbrella, namely—FirstCry, BabyHug, Pine Kids, Cutewalk, and Babyoye.
- The company operates in the childcare segment through multi-retail category with high purchase frequency, in which children outgrow clothing sizes quickly and need consumables such as apparel, footwear, baby gear, nursery, diapers, toys and personal care, amongst others that evolve with age.
- The company's multi-channel retail platform includes online, franchisee-owned, franchisee-operated ("FOFO") modern stores and company-owned, company-operated ("COCO") modern stores and general trade.
- On their online platform, they offer products from third-party Indian brands, global brands, and their own home brands.
- As on March 31, 2024, they offer more than 1.65mn SKUs from 7,580 brands, including third-party Indian brands, global brands, and home brands.
- They also own and operate several pre-schools in India through Edubees Educational Trust. In addition, they also operate a network of pre-schools in India through their franchisees.
- Their subsidiaries, Swara Baby, Swara Hygiene, and Solis Hygiene, manufacture diapers for their home brands and other third-party diaper brands.
- Also, their digital first platform "Globalbees House of brands" offer products pertaining to home utilities, fashion/lifestyle, appliances, and beauty and personal care / home and personal care. Through this platform, D2C Indian and global brands to grow their business in India.
- The company had commenced operation in United Arab Emirates (UAE) and Kingdom of Saudi Arabia (KSA) in 2019 and 2022 respectively through online retail platform where it plans to replicate its India business model.

Valuation and Outlook: At an upper price band of Rs 465, the IPO is priced at an EV/sales of 3.7x on FY24 basis. As per RHP, the issue doesn't have an exact peer. However, as per our view, Iris clothing and SP Apparels are the nearest peers for the company which trade at an avg EV/sales of 3.3x FY24 sales. Brainbees Solutions is engaged in the business of buying, selling, advertising, promoting baby and kids products and FMCG on a wholesale basis through various business partners. On a consolidated level, the company's rev has grown at a CAGR of 64.3% over FY22-24. At an operating level, the company has turned EBITDA positive in FY24. Core India multi-channel business contributed 70% to the revenue with operating margin of 8.8%. The company continues to burn cash in *International* and *Globalbees*. In the short-term, we remain cautious considering higher investment and low profitability status. We thereby assign "Subscribe for Long-term" rating to the IPO.



Key Financial Summary

Financial Summary (Rs. Mn)	FY22	FY23	FY24
Revenue	24,013	56,325	64,809
EBITDA	-182	-3,173	705
EBITDA margin (%)	-0.8	-5.6	1.1
Adj. PAT	-719	-4,954	-2,743
Adj. PAT margin (%)	-3.0	-8.8	-4.2
EPS (Adj for issue)	-1.4	-9.4	-5.2

Holding Structure

Shareholding Pattern	Pre-issue	Post-issue*	
Shareholding Pattern	Holding (%)	Holding (%)	
Others/Public	88.84	89.61	
Employee Trust	11.16	10.9	
Total	100.0	100.0	

^{*} At upper price band

Key Risks:

- Changing customer patterns: If the company fails to identify and effectively respond to changing customer preferences, trends and spending patterns for Mothers', Babies', and Kids' products, the demand for the products could decrease resulting in adverse effects on operational and financial conditions.
- **Competition:** Industry remains fragmented and is largely dominated by unorganized players (84% of industry).
- **Supply chain:** The company significantly depend on franchisees, warehouse operators, logistic partners, distributors, and other such commercial relationships for its product distribution network. Any disruption at any of these business points could affect the operations of the company.
- Contract manufacturing: The company is dependent on operations at the manufacturing facilities
 of contract manufacturers or raw material suppliers. The company is exposed to reputational
 harm because of product defects, poor quality control or authenticity issues.
- **Negative cash and losses:** For the last three FY, the company has negative cash flow and reported losses. Continuation of the trend could have adverse impact on the results from operations.
- Limited control over brands: The company does not have full control over the quality of the products and brands sold on their multi-channel retailing platform and may be subject to legal liabilities and is exposed to reputational harm.
- **Geo-political risk:** In FY24, revenue from international business contributed 11.6%. With presence only in UAE and KSA, company is exposed to geo-political risks from the Middle East region.
- Litigations: On a cumulative basis, there are 5 criminal proceedings, 55 tax proceedings and 21 actions by statutory/regulatory bodies litigations against the company, directors and subsidiaries aggregating to Rs 255mn.
- **Goods returns:** High volumes of merchandise returns or interruptions in the shipping operations could negatively impact the business operations.

Use of Net Proceeds

Particulars	Total Estimated	Amount to be funded from Net Proceeds	Utilization of Funds in		
	Cost		FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Expenditure by the company for:	1,081	1,081	176	431	474
Setting up new modern stores under the 'BabyHug'brand	939	939	176	431	332
Setting up a warehouse in India	142	142	0	0	142
Lease payments for existing identified modern stores owned and operated by the company, in India	931	931	226	470	235
Investment in Subsidiary, Digital Age for:	2,996	2,996	674	1,397	925
Setting up new modern stores under the FirstCry brand and other home brands of the company	1,690	1,690	359	748	583
Lease payments for existing identified modern stores owned and controlled by Digital Age in India	1,306	1,306	315	649	342
Investment in Subsidiary, FirstCry Trading for overseas expansion by:	1,556	1,556	503	514	539
Setting up new modern stores in KSA	726	726	230	242	254
Setting up warehouses in KSA	830	830	273	272	285
Investment in Subsidiary, Globalbees Brands towards acquisition of additional stake in step-down Subsidiaries	1,690	1,690	974	282	434
Sales and marketing initiatives	N.A.	2,000	660	670	670
Technology and data science cost including cloud and server hosting related cots	N.A.	576	192	192	192
Funding inorganic growth through acquisition and other strategic initiatives and general corporate purposes	-	-			-



Competitive Strengths:

Strong presence across channels: The company is presence across multiple channels - online platform (mobile application and website), modern stores, and general trade retail distribution. This gives the company an advantage to reach to wider audience and attain economies of scale. It also benefits the customers with offline only, online only and "research online – purchase offline" shopping behaviors.

Content driven networking effect: The company's website has content writing on various topics by not only parents but also by specialists like doctors, gynecologists, and nutritionists. The content ranges from baby healthcare to parenting tips. Along with the written content, videos are also available. This strategy increases content consumption and community engagement, thereby leading to higher customer interaction and transactions. As per company data, during FY 2024, customers who interacted on the parenting community purchased products two times more frequently than the customers who did not interact on the parenting community.

High personalization aided by data and technology: The company provides a platform where parent can create profile for their children to track purchases made. The data points like historical interactions, location/catchment and socio-economic status from the profile are then used to provide custom and personalized offers and suggestions. The sales information between online platform and modern stores, also enables the company to identify local preferences at the city and state levels, particularly in fashion merchandise, based on geo-location tags. This data driven merchandising approach helps to curate products that focus on market fit, ongoing demand, and evolving customer trends, for both online and offline retail.

Business Strategies:

Continue to invest in brand, technology, products and membership program to grow customer base: FirstCry has already become synonymous with child apparel and related products in India. With an aim to further improve its brand awareness and salience, the company intends to continue with its investment in marketing, business promotion and expansion of product assortments and SKUs. Further, adoption of advance technology to uplift customer experience would aid in not only servicing existing client base but also attract new clients and grow its business.

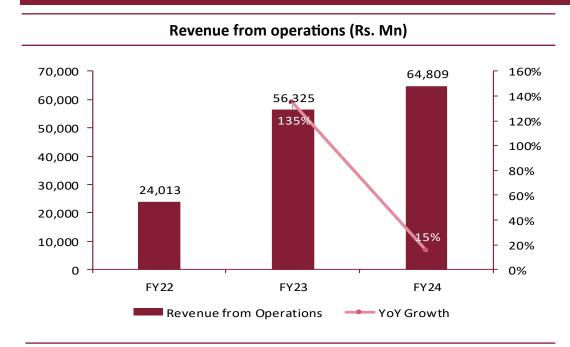
Grow online and offline touchpoints to strengthen its competitive advantage: They aim to invest towards the expansion of their modern store network by adding both new stores and newer formats of stores across India and their international markets. They also seek to further leverage the synergies between the offline and online channels to create seamless journeys across touchpoints for their customers and brand partners.

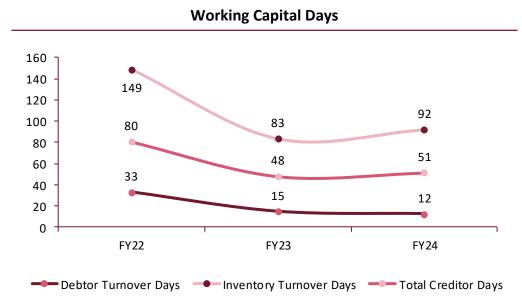
Continue to expand portfolio of home brands: By gaining customer insights, the company intends to launch innovative products. The ultimate aim is to continue to identify market gaps and built products to address these gaps. This is expected to further diversify their product offerings under their home brands portfolio.

Expand general trade retail distribution of its home brands: They have started building a network of distributors and retailers across India to increase the presence of home brands on store shelves, across "mom-and-pop" stores, pharmacies, supermarkets, and hypermarkets. As on March 31, 2024, their general trade touchpoints stood at 1,60,842 vs 20,397 in 2022.

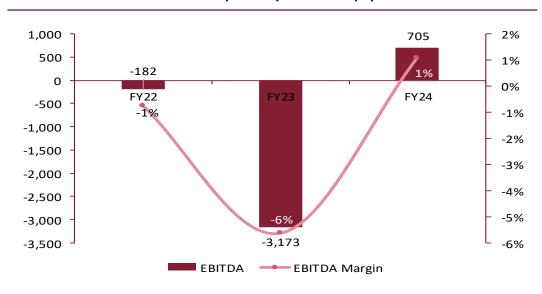
Selective expansion in international markets: They will continue to selectively assess other international markets either via organic or inorganic expansion. The key criteria for expansion include favorable demographics, market size and growth potential, benign competition in relevant product categories, and scope of scaling up the business to provide a multi-channel experience to customers in these countries.



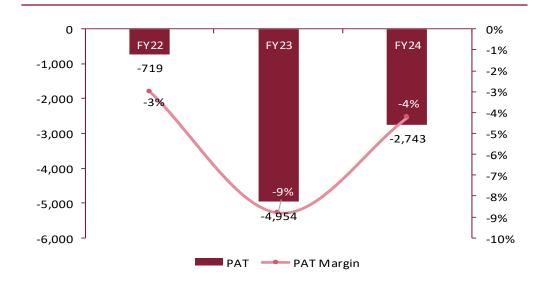




EBITDA (Rs. mn) and OPM (%)

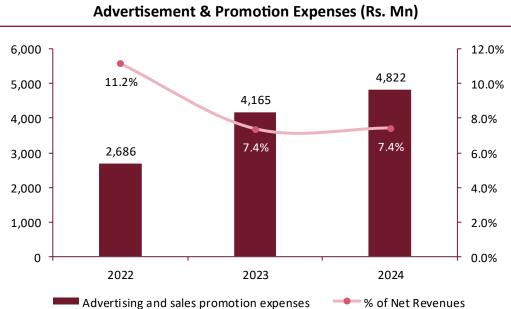


PAT (Rs. mn) and PAT Margin (%)





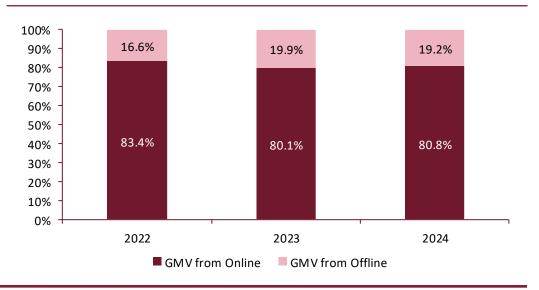




Operating Metrics

2022	2023	2024
740	779	982
20,397	1,18,408	1,60,842
502	546	556
127	330	567
67	79	80
8	7	9
149	249	302
1.3	1.3	1.7
63	105	208
	740 20,397 502 127 67 8 149	740 779 20,397 1,18,408 502 546 127 330 67 79 8 7 149 249 1.3 1.3

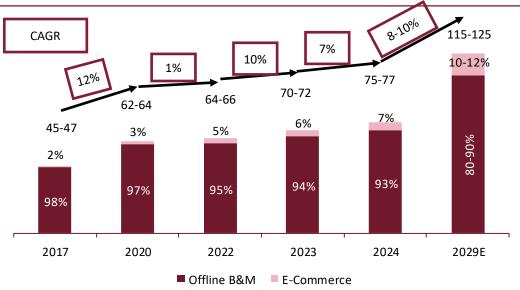
Gross Merchandise Value Channel wise



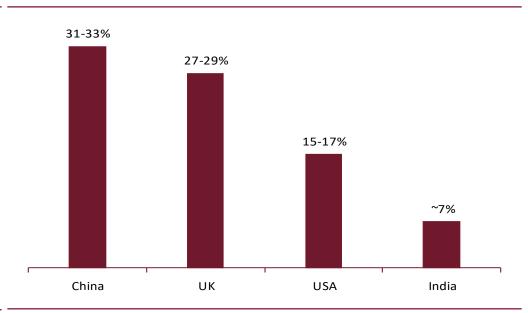


Industry Overview

Overall Retail Market in India (Rs. Tn)

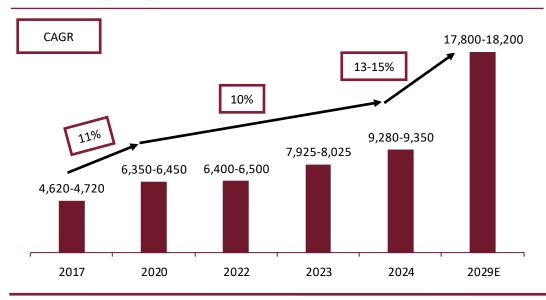


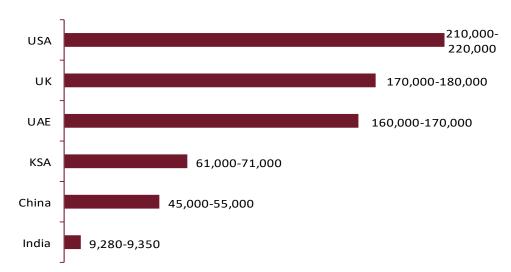
e-Commerce Penetration as a Share of Overall Retail Market



Spend per Child on Childcare Products in India (Rs.)





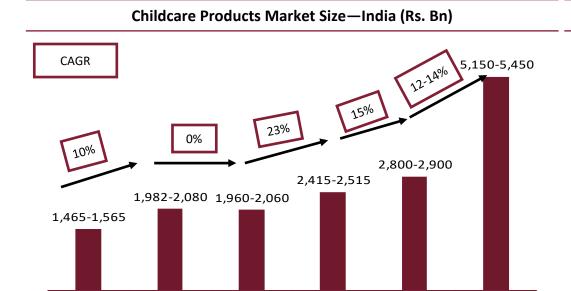




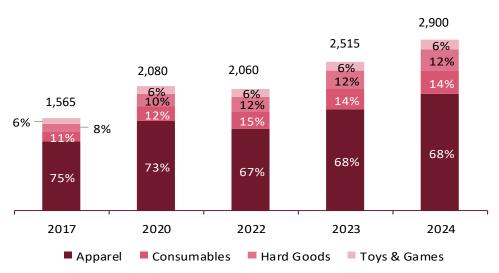
Industry Overview

2017

2020



India Childcare Products Mkt Size Segment by Categories (Rs. Bn)



India Childcare Products Mkt Size Segment by Age Group (Rs. Bn)

2023

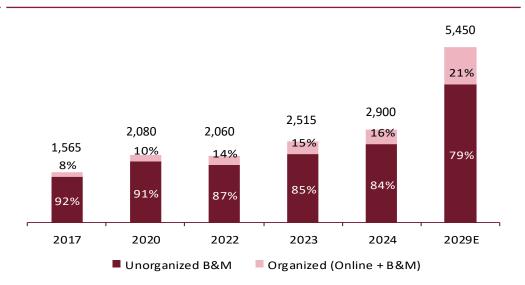
2024

2029E

2022

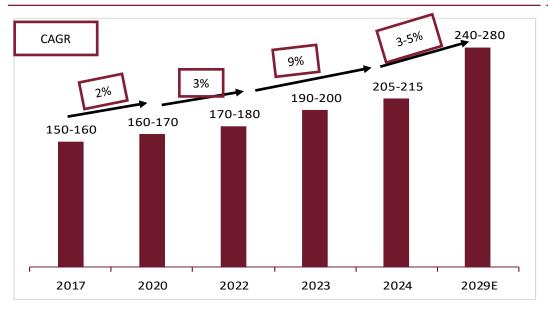




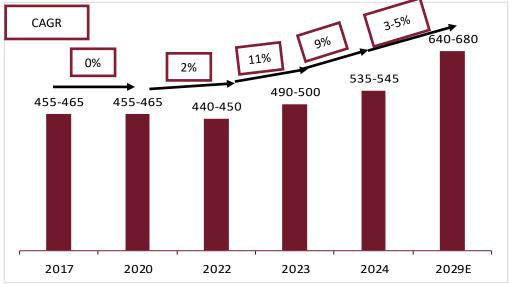




Childcare Products Market Size— UAE (Rs. Bn)



Childcare Products Market Size— KSA (Rs. Bn)





INDSEC Rating Distribution

BUY: Expected total return of over 15% within the next 12-18 months.

HOLD: Expected total return between 0% to 15% within the next 12-18 months.

SELL: Expected total return is negative within the next 12-18 months.

NEUTRAL: No investment opinion, stock under review.

DISCLOSURE

DISCLOSURE

BUSINESS ACTIVITIES:

Indsec Securities and Finance Limited (ISFL) is a corporate member of BSE (Equity, WDM segment), of NSEIL (Equity, WDM, Futures & Options and Currency Derivative segments) and has also secured membership of the MSEI Exchange (Currency Derivative Segment) vide registration No. INZ000236731. ISFL is an AMFI Registered Mutual Fund Advisor (MRMFA) vide Registration Number 9194. ISFL is also a Depository Participant of the National Securities Depository Limited (NSDL) and a SEBI registered Portfolio Manager. With this setup ISFL is in a position to offer all types of services in the securities industry.

Since inception company's focus has been on research. In view of its research capabilities ISFL focused mainly on institutional business and is today empaneled with most of the local financial institutions, insurance companies, banks and mutual funds. ISFL has grown from being a medium size broking outfit to become one of the largest capitalized Indian broking company offering the complete range of broking services.

ISFL was incorporated on 28th July 1993 and doesn't have any associates/ subsidiaries. ISFL is a registered Portfolio Manager under SEBI (Portfolio Managers) Regulations, 1993 vide registration No. INP000001892.

DISCIPLINARY HISTORY:

- No material penalties / directions have been issued by the SEBI under the securities laws, SEBI Act or Rules or Regulations made there under
- No penalties have been imposed for any economic offence by any authority.
- No material deficiencies in the systems and operations of the Company have been observed by any regulatory agency.
- There are no pending material litigations or legal proceedings, findings of inspections or investigations for which action has been taken or initiated by any regulatory authority against the Company or its Directors, principal officers or employees or any person directly or indirectly connected with the Company.

DECLARATION:

- ISFL/Research Analysts or their associates or their relatives do not have any financial interest in the subject company (ies);
- ISFL/Research Analysts or their associates or their relatives do not have actual or beneficial ownership of 1 % or more in the subject company (ies);
- Directors may have actual or beneficial ownership of 1 % or more in the subject company (ies);
- ISFL/Research Analysts or their associates or their relatives do not have any material conflict of interest in the subject company(ies) at the time of publication of this document;
- ISFL has not received any compensation from the subject company (ies) in the past twelve months;
- ISFL has not managed or co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company (ies) in the past twelve months;
- ISFL has not received any compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services or any other service from the subject company (ies) in the past twelve months;
- ISFL has not received any compensation or other benefits from the subject company (ies) or third party in connection with this document;
- None of the research analysts have served as an officer, director or employee of the subject company (ies);
- ISFL has not been engaged in the market making activity for the subject company (ies);



DISCLOSURE

GENERAL TERMS AND CONDITION/ DISCLAIMERS:

This document has been issued by ISFL and is for informational purposes only and is not intended as an offer or solicitation for the purchase or sale of security.

This document has been prepared and issued on the basis of publicly available information, internally developed data and other sources believed to be reliable. However, we do not guarantee its accuracy and the information may be incomplete and condensed. Note however that, we have taken meticulous care to ensure that the facts stated are accurate and opinions given are fair and reasonable, neither the analyst nor any other employee of our company is in any way responsible for its contents. The Company's research department has received assistance from the subject company (ies) referred to in this document including, but not limited to, discussions with management of the subject company (ies). All opinions, projections and estimates constitute the judgment of the author as of the date of this document and these, including any other information contained in this document, are subject to change without notice. Prices and availability of financial instruments also are subject to change without notice. While we would endeavor to update the information herein on reasonable basis, we are under no obligation to update or keep the information current. Also, there may be regulatory, compliance, or other reasons that may prevent us from doing so.

Securities recommended in this document are subject to investment risks, including the possible loss of the principal amount invested. Any decision to purchase/sale securities mentioned in this document must take into account existing public information on such security or any registered prospectus. The appropriateness of a particular investment, decision or strategy will depend on an investor's individual circumstances and objectives. The securities, instruments, or strategies discussed in this document may not be suitable for all investors, and certain investors may not be eligible to purchase or participate in some or all of them. Each recipient of this document should make such investigations as it deems necessary to arrive at an independent evaluation of an investment in the securities of companies referred to in this document (including the merits and risks involved).

This document is not directed or intended for distribution to, or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction, where such distribution to, or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction, where such distribution to use would subject the company to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction. Further, this document is not directed or intended for distribution to the US taxpayers covered under US Foreign Account Tax Compliance Act (FATCA) provisions. The securities described herein may or may not be eligible for sale in all jurisdictions or to certain category of investors. Persons in whose possession this document may come are required to inform themselves of and to observe such restriction

This is just a suggestion and the company will not be responsible for any profit or loss arising out of the decision taken by the reader of this document. Any comments or statements made herein are those of the analyst and do not necessarily reflect those of the company. No matter contained in this document may be reproduced or copied without the consent of the company. Any unauthorized use, duplication, redistribution or disclosure is prohibited by law and will result in prosecution. The information contained in this document is intended solely for the recipient and may not be further distributed by the recipient. The Company accepts no liability whatsoever for the actions of third parties.

The research analyst(s) of this document certifies that all of the views expressed in this document accurately reflect their personal views about those issuer(s) or securities. Analyst's holding in the stocks mentioned in the Report:-NIL